

Singular and Plural Nouns

NOUN = Person, Place, or Thing

SINGULAR = One



PLURAL = More Than One



VOWEL = a, e, i, o, u

CONSONANT = All Other Letters

ENDS IN...	HERE'S WHAT YOU DO...
o, ch, sh, ss, x	"es" Ending
Consonant + y <i>lady</i>	Drop "y" & Add "ies"
Vowel + y <i>play</i>	"s" Ending
All Others	"s" Ending



-ed & -d Endings

VOWEL = a, e, i, o, u
CONSONANT = All Other Letters

ENDS IN...	HERE'S WHAT YOU DO...
e	Add the "d"
y	Drop "y" & Add "ied"
Short Vowel and Consonant	Double the Final Consonant & Add "ed" (Except Endings in "c" or "x")
Most Others	Add "ed"



-ing Endings

VOWEL = a, e, i, o, u
CONSONANT = All Other Letters

ENDS IN...	HERE'S WHAT YOU DO...
e	Drop the "e" & Add "ing"
Short Vowel and Consonant	Double the Final Consonant & Add "ing" (Except Ending in "x")
Double Consonants	Add "ing"

